

ICE statute, **8 U.S.C. § 1357**, states that agents can conduct warrantless searches of "**ANY PERSON SEEKING ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES**" — if the officer has "**REASONABLE CAUSE TO SUSPECT**" that the person searched may be deportable. CBP's statute, **19 U.S.C. § 1467**, grants search authority "**WHENEVER A VESSEL FROM A FOREIGN PORT OR PLACE, OR FROM A PORT OR PLACE IN ANY TERRITORY OR POSSESSION OF THE UNITED STATES, ARRIVES AT A PORT OR PLACE IN THE UNITED STATES.**" CBP regulations, at **19 C.F.R. § 162.6**, allow agents to search "**PERSONS, BAGGAGE, AND MERCHANDISE ARRIVING IN THE CUSTOMS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES FROM PLACES OUTSIDE THEREOF.**"

ICE/CBP can ask a US Citizens for "voluntary cooperation" to show ID, but can't force a US Citizen to show ID.